

Compartment Review Presentation

Grayling Forest Management Unit

Compartment 72172
Entry Year 2026
Acreage: 1,661
County: Crawford

Management Area: Kalkaska Sandy Moraines

Stand Examiner: Joan Charlebois

Legal Description:

T28N R04W Sections 19, 20 and 21 North Frederic Township, Crawford County

Identified Planning Goals:

To maintain forest health, productivity, sustainability, species diversification, and structural diversity throughout the compartment while providing for multiple use and visual management.

Soil and topography:

The west side of the compartment is fairly level, on mostly Rubicon sand. Elevation increases moving east and the amount of Rubicon sand decreases.

The most productive soils are in the east half of the compartment and include series such as the Feldhauser fine sandy loam and Blue Lake loamy sand.

Ownership Patterns, Development, and Land Use in and Around the Compartment:

The compartment borders three blocks of private property that have a mix of year-round and seasonal residences. Landowners in Section 19 access their property by way of two state forest roads crossing the Deward Tract.

Unique Natural Features:

There is the potential for rare species to occur along the Upper Manistee River corridor.

Archeological, Historical, and Cultural Features:

There are potential concerns within the compartment. All proposed management activities have taken these concerns into consideration.

Special Management Designations or Considerations:

West of Manistee River Road is part of the DeWard Tract, a special management area designated to protect the Upper Manistee River. Motorized use is prohibited in the Deward Tract except on trails posted as open. The Upper Manistee is a designated Natural River and a High Conservation Value Area (HCVA).

Watershed and Fisheries Considerations:

The Upper Manistee is a designated Natural River and quality trout stream. The work pad for in-stream Sediment Basin (sand trap) #4 is located on the bank of the river and a dredged sand stockpiling site is to the east.

Wildlife Habitat Considerations:

There are two maintained wildlife openings in the Deward Tract. The compartment's diverse mix of cover, ranging from mast-producing shrubs, to aspen, oak, pine and northern hardwoods, provide habitat for a wide variety of game and non-game wildlife.

Mineral Resource and Development Concerns and/or Restrictions

No known potential exists for commercial metallic mineral production in this part of the state. The State-owned Kolka Creek sand/gravel pit is less than one mile northeast. The pit is not currently leased but is open and has a history of leasing with the road commission. There is very good potential for sand & gravel within the compartment, but any future development would need to avoid existing oil & gas infrastructure/facilities. The compartment has been developed for Antrim Shale gas and Silurian reef oil & gas, and all State-owned mineral rights in the compartment are leased and held by production. The Antrim play is generally in decline, no new Antrim wells are being drilled, and there has been an increasing trend toward plugging. At current gas prices, drilling of new Antrim wells is not economical. There may still be some potential future discoveries of additional Silurian reef reservoirs beneath the compartment, but this cannot be adequately evaluated without access to proprietary industry data. No recent well permits have been issued in the area. The State does not own all the mineral rights within the compartment. Because the mineral estate is the dominant estate, the surface owner must provide the owner of the mineral rights reasonable access to the surface for mineral exploration and development.

Vehicle Access:

County roads include Cameron Bridge Road, Deward Road, and Manistee River Road. Vehicle access within this part of the Deward Tract is limited to two forest roads: Ishwana Trail and Scotch Pine Lane. Several un-named forest roads provide gas well and public access east of Manistee River Road.

Survey Needs:

None a this time.

Recreational Facilities and Opportunities:

The Blue Bear Snowmobile Trail runs through the compartment in section 19. The Manistee River provides quality trout fishing opportunities. The compartment's uplands provide habitat for game and non-game species.

Fire Protection:

The Deward Tract has road closures to limit public access along the Manistee River, but they will not curtail fire suppression equipment access. Outside of the Deward Tract, the existing network of roads provides adequate access. The location of pipelines and wellsites will influence initial attack operations.

Additional Compartment Information:

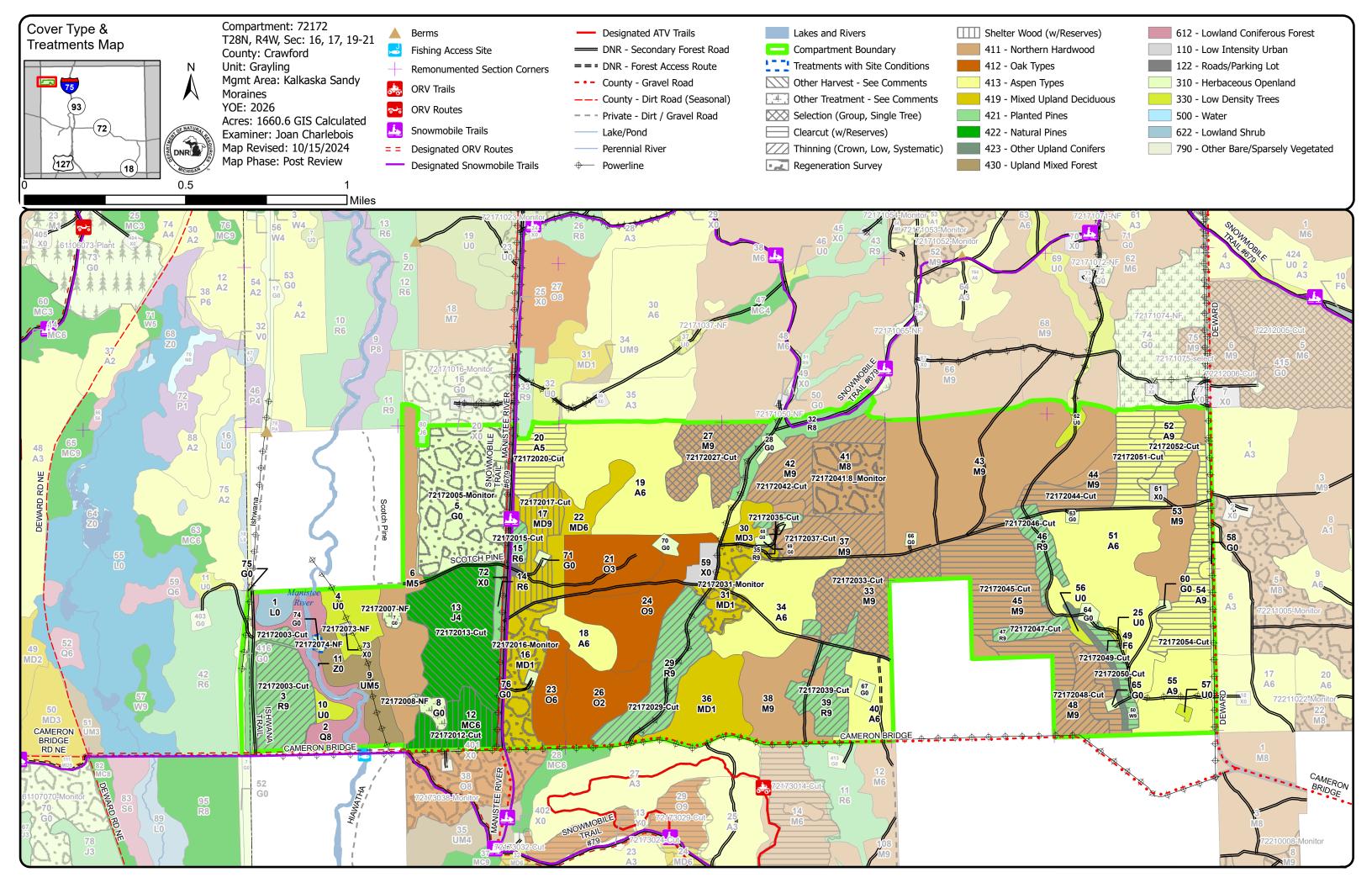
The south line of Section 19 lies north of Cameron Bridge Road, so there is a strip of private property between the road and the state land.

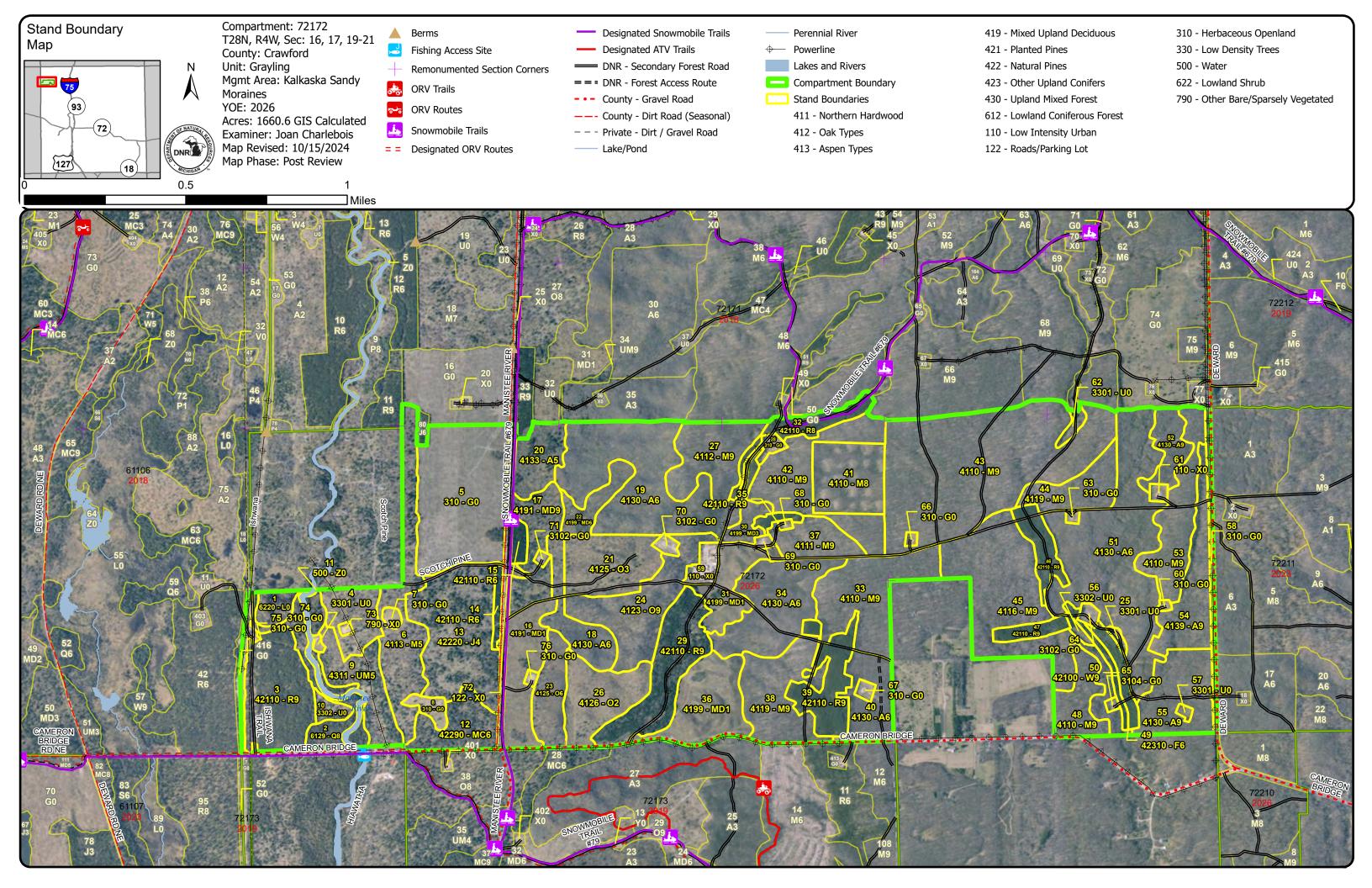
The following reports from the Inventory are attached:

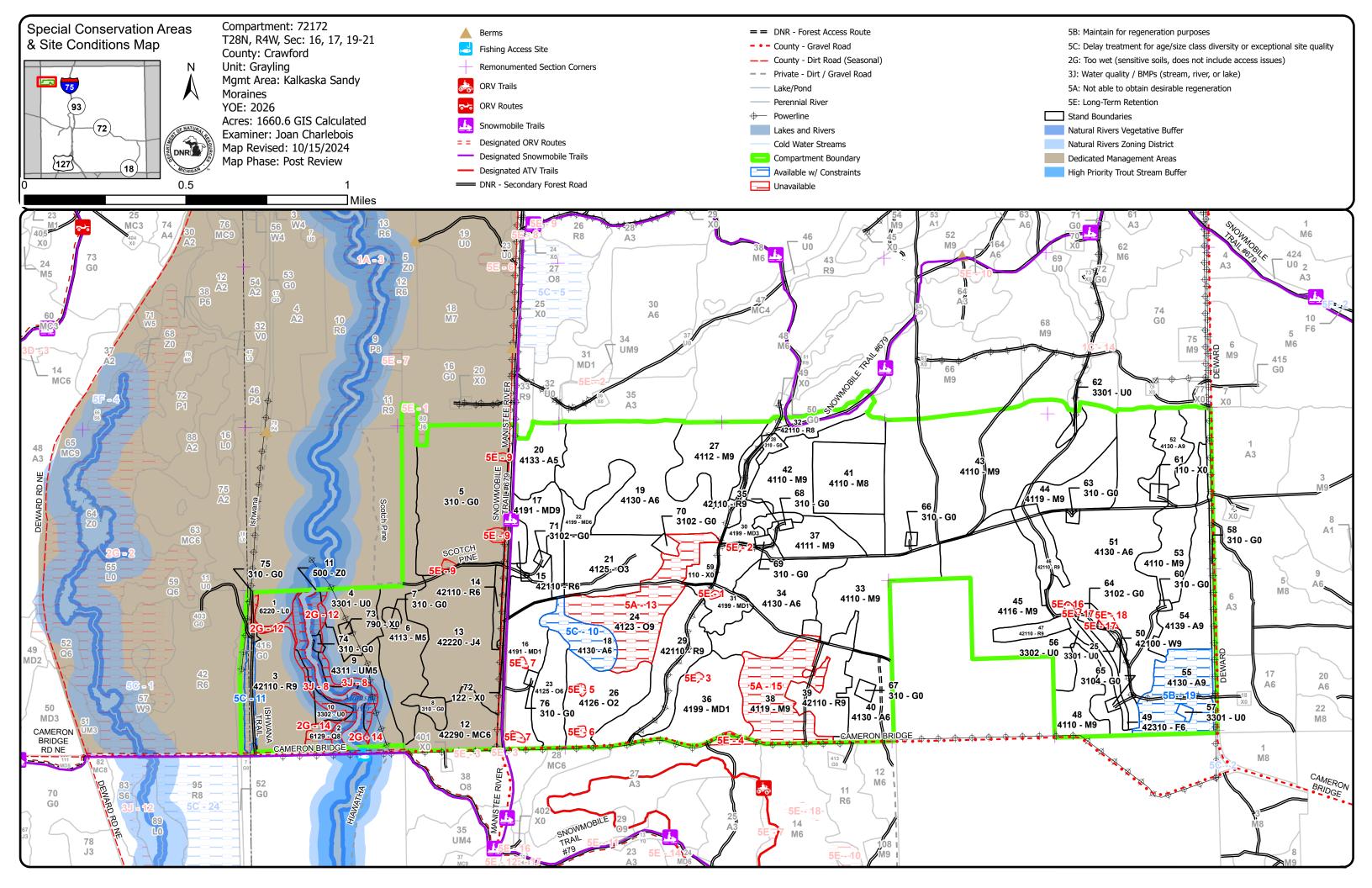
Total Acres by Cover Type and Age Class
Cover Type by Harvest Method
Proposed Treatments – No Limiting Factors
Proposed Treatments – With Limiting Factors
Stand Details (Forested and Nonforested)
Dedicated and Proposed Special Conservation Areas
Site Condition Details

The following information is displayed, where pertinent, on the attached compartment maps:

Base feature information, stand boundaries, cover types, and numbers Proposed treatments
Site condition boundaries
Details on the road access system







Joan Charlebois: Examiner

Grayling Mgt. Unit



Age Class

	* Age	Kor /	8 / E	\$ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		S L		3/8	\$ / K	R / 8			70,70		& / &	\$ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		J. J. J. G.	N. A. C.
Aspen	0	0	0	0	171	162	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	363
Bare/Sparsely Vegetated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Herbaceous Openland	117	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	117
Jack Pine	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62
Low-Density Trees	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
Lowland Conifers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	27
Lowland Shrub	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Mixed Upland Deciduous	0	87	7	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	136
Natural Mixed Pines	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
Northern Hardwood	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	145	351	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	542
Oak	0	31	33	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	126
Red Pine	0	0	0	4	0	0	20	135	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	158
Upland Mixed Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
Upland Spruce/Fir	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Urban	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
Water	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
White Pine	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Total	182	118	40	4	171	200	144	166	47	145	351	68	0	0	27	0	0	0	1658



Report 2 – Treatment Summary

Grayling Mgt. Unit Year of Entry: 2026

Acres of Harvest

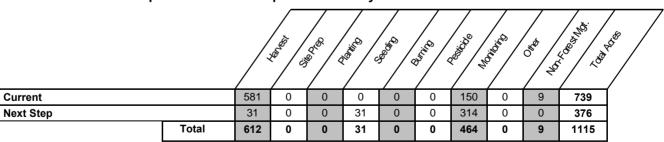
Compartment 172
Total Compartment Acres: 1,661

Commercial Harvest - 581 Harvests with Site Condition - 0 Next Step Harvest - 31 Habitat Cut - 31

Cover Type by Harvest Method

		/		\$ 100 mg		\$ \\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	O O O	Sincial Sol	No. O.	**************************************	R. L. B. L.
Aspen		86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	86
Jack Pine		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	60
Mixed Upland Deciduous		0	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	24
Natural Mixed Pines		0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	22
Northern Hardwood		92	78	0	0	0	77	0	0	0	246
Red Pine		0	0	0	0	0	130	0	0	0	130
Upland Spruce/Fir		5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
White Pine		8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
	Total	190	78	0	0	46	207	0	0	60	581

Proposed and Next Step Treatments by Method



Grayling Mgt. Unit Report 3 -- Treatments Compartment: 172 s Year of Entry: 2026 t а **Treatment** Acres Stand Size Stand BA **Treatment Treatment** Cover Type Age Habitat n Method Objective Name CoverType Density Age Range Type Structure Cut d

Proposed Treatments:

3 72172003-Cut 36.6 42110 - Planted Sawtimber 64 201+ Harvest Low Thinning 4211 - Planted Even-Aged No Red Pine Well Red Pine

Prescription Thin the portion east of the Ishwana Trail corridor. Carry the thinning into the Natural Rivers zone to make the plantation appear more

Specs: natural.

Next Step Treatments:

Acceptable Regen:

Other Note that there is a strip of private property between the plantation and the cleared county road corridor.

Comment:

Site Condition:

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025

7 72172007-NF 2.0 310 - Herbaceous Nonstocked Unspec NonForestMgt Other - Specify 310 - Herbaceous Openland ified Herbaceous

Openland

<u>Prescription</u> Periodic opening maintenance, as needed, that may include disking, fertilizing, liming, food plot seeding, mowing, brushing, burning, tree and <u>Specs:</u> shrub planting, herbicide application, and removal of invasive species.

Next Step Treatments:

Acceptable Regen:

Other Comment:

Site Condition:

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025

8 72172008-NF 4.9 310 - Herbaceous Nonstocked Unspec NonForestMgt Other - Specify 310 - No
Openland ified Herbaceous
Openland
Openland

Prescription Periodic opening maintenance, as needed, that may include disking, fertilizing, liming, food plot seeding, mowing, brushing, burning, tree and Specs: shrub planting, herbicide application, and removal of invasive species.

Next Step
Treatments:

Acceptable Regen:

Other

Comment:
Site Condition:

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025

s t		Graylin	ng Mgt. Unit	I	Repo	rt 3 1	Freatments		Compartmen Year of Entry		DNR DNR
a n d	Treatment Name	Acres	Stand CoverType	Size Density	Stand Age	BA Range	Treatment Type	Treatment Method	Cover Type Objective	Age Structure	Habita Cut
17	72172017-Cut	24.2	4191 - Mixed Upland Deciduous with Conifer	Sawtimbe Well	r 107	51-80	Harvest	Shelterwood	4319 - Mixed Upland Forest	Two-Aged	No
Pres Spec	•	t the BRC) <24" DBH, and all	JP, RM, A.	Protec	t the oak	regen.				
	Step Monito	ring, Natu	ıral Regen (Re-Inven	ntory)							
Acce Reg		ate stockii	ng in RM, oak, pine a	& aspen, wi	th poor	ly-stocked	l inclusions.				
Othe Com	<u>er</u> nment:										
Site	Condition:										
Prop	osed Start Date	<u>:</u> 10/1 /2	025								
20	72172020-Cut	18.5	4133 - Aspen, Mixed Pine	Poletimbe Medium	r 47	51-80	Harvest	Clearcut with Retention	4133 - Aspen, Mixed Pine	Two-Aged	No
Pres Spec			h island retention. And drumming log sp		ne oak	and some	of the xlog RP-	WP. Protect the oa	ık & pine regen.	Protect surve	y corner
	Step Monito	ring, Natu	ıral Regen (Re-Inven	ntory)							
Acce Rege		with pine,	, oak, and upland sh	rub inclusio	ns.						
Othe Com	<u>er</u> nment:										
Site	Condition:										
Prop	osed Start Date	<u>:</u> 10/1 /2	025								
27	72172027-Cut	32.1	4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry	Sawtimbe Well	r 95	111- 140	Harvest	Group Selection	411 - Northern Hardwood	Even-Aged	No

Specs: red oak and other minor species such as paper birch and black cherry. Maintain the trace misc species.

Next Step Monitoring, Natural Regen (Re-Inventory) Treatments:

 $\frac{Acceptable}{Regen:} \ \ \, \text{Aspen and northern hardwoods in the gaps.}$

Other Comment:

Site Condition:

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025

Site Condition:

Acceptable
Regen:
Other

Comment:

Site Condition:

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025

S t	Graylin	g Mgt. Unit		Repo	rt 3 '	Treatments		Compartmen Year of Entry		DNR DNR
a n Treatment d Name	Acres	Stand CoverType	Size Density	Stand Age	BA Range	Treatment Type	Treatment Method	Cover Type Objective	Age Structure	Habita Cut
47 72172047-Cut	6.7	42110 - Planted Red Pine	Sawtimbe Well	r 59	171- 200	Harvest	Low Thinning	4211 - Planted Red Pine	Even-Aged	No
Next Step Treatments: Acceptable Regen: Other Comment:	120 BA. s poor forn	Mark to ensure min m but some of it will	imum 12-fo need to be	oot wide e kept ir	operation	nal paths. Misc have the residu	species except WP al BAs needed to er	may be designat nsure the RP maii	ed for remova ntains good fo	II. The rm.
Site Condition: Proposed Start Date:	10/1 /20	025								
48 72172048-Cut	18.9	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	Sawtimbe Well	er 93	111- 140	Harvest	Crown Thinning	411 - Northern Hardwood	Two-Aged	No
Prescription Specs: Next Step Treatments: Acceptable Regen: Other Comment: Site Condition: Proposed Start Date:	k and yell	ow birch.	Mark out g	aps to ı	release po	ockets of advan	ced HM regen. Mai	ntain the trace mi	sc species su	ch as
49 72172049-Cut	4.6	42310 - Planted Spruce	Poletimbe Well	er 59	171- 200	Harvest	Clearcut with Retention	4116 - Mixed N. Hardwood - Aspen	Even-Aged	No

Comment:
Site Condition:

Other

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025

Grayling Mgt. Unit Report 3 -- Treatments Compartment: 172 s Year of Entry: 2026 t а **Treatment** Stand BA **Treatment Treatment** Cover Type Acres Stand Size Age Habitat n Name CoverType Density Age Range Type Method Objective Structure Cut d 50 72172050-Cut 7.6 42100 - Planted Sawtimber 59 201+ Harvest Clearcut with 4116 - Mixed N. Even-Aged No White Pine Well Retention Hardwood -Aspen Prescription Final harvest. For retention, leave the WP north of the pipeline around wellsite stand 64. Protect the HM & basswood regen as much as possible; cut it cleanly where protection isn't possible. Add shortwood spec. The draft Rx boundary has been edited to approximate the Specs: proposed exclusion. Next Step Monitoring, Natural Regen (Re-Inventory) Treatments Acceptable Northern hardwoods with aspen, spruce and WP. Regen: Other Comment: Site Condition: Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025 51 72172051-Cut 23.1 4130 - Aspen Poletimber 51-80 Harvest Clearcut 413 - Aspen Even-Aged No Well Prescription Clearcut this portion of stand 51 north of the pipeline concurrent with stand 52. Add drumming log spec. Retention won't be left within the Specs: portion harvested this YOE, but will be retained within the parent stand (see Site Condition layer). Monitoring, Natural Regen (Re-Inventory) Next Step **Treatments:** Acceptable Aspen with hardwoods. Regen: Other Comment: Site Condition: Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025 Sawtimber 52 72172052-Cut 14.0 No 4130 - Aspen 48 81-110 Harvest Clearcut 413 - Aspen Even-Aged Well Prescription Clearcut without retention due to small, narrow stand and aspen objective. Cut stems 2"+ DBH except leave the trace misc species such as elm. Protect the dogwood & juneberry but cut the ironwood 2"+ DBH. Add drumming log spec. Specs: Next Step Monitoring, Natural Regen (Re-Inventory) Treatments: Acceptable Aspen with hardwoods Regen: Other Comment: Site Condition: Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025 72172054-Cut 30.4 4139 - Aspen, Sawtimber 65 81-110 Harvest Clearcut with 4139 - Aspen, Two-Aged No Mixed Deciduous Well Retention Mixed Deciduous Prescription Cut 2"+ DBH and site a retention island to protect the survey corner BTs by the road. Add drumming log & shortwood specs. The draft Rx boundary has been edited to approximate the proposed exclusion. Specs: Next Step Monitoring, Natural Regen (Re-Inventory) **Treatments:** Acceptable Aspen and northern hardwoods. Regen: Other

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025

Comment:
Site Condition:

Grayling Mgt. Unit Report 3 -- Treatments Compartment: 172 S Year of Entry: 2026 t а **Treatment** Acres Stand Size Stand BA **Treatment Treatment** Cover Type Age Habitat n Method Objective Age Name CoverType Density Range Type Structure Cut d 73 72172073-NF 0.9 790 - Other Nonstocked Unspec NonForestMgt Other - Specify 310 -No Bare/Sparsely Herbaceous ified Vegetated Openland Prescription Dredged sand stockpile site for in-stream Sediment Basin (sand trap) #4. Sand deposits must be periodically spread out and stabilized Specs: using DNR-approved seed mixtures. Next Step Treatments: Acceptable Regen: Other Comment: Site Condition: Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025 72172074-NF 1.0 310 - Herbaceous Nonstocked Unspec NonForestMgt Other - Specify 310 -No Openland ified Herbaceous Openland Prescription Maintain the work pad for in-stream Sediment Basin (sand trap) #4. This periodic opening maintenance may include mowing & brushing. Specs: Next Step Treatments: Acceptable Regen: Other Comment: Site Condition: BMPs

Approved Treatments:

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025

5	72172005- Monitor	69.9	310 - Herbaceous Openland	Nonstocked	0	Unspec ified	Monitoring	Artificial Regen(3yr)	4211 - Planted Red Pine	Even-Aged	No
Prescrip Specs:	otion Regen s	urvey									
Next St Treatme											
Accepta Regen:	able Planting	to RP.									
Other Comme	Percent tent:	to Treat =	= 100%								
Site Co	ndition:										
Propose	ed Start Date:	10/1 /202	23								

Grayling Mgt. Unit Report 3 -- Treatments Compartment: 172 S Year of Entry: 2026 t а **Treatment** Stand Size Stand BA **Treatment Treatment** Cover Type Acres Age Habitat n Method Objective Name CoverType Density Age Range Type Structure Cut d 31 72172031-19.1 4199 - Other Mixed Sapling Immatu Monitorina Natural Regen 4131 - Aspen, Even-Aged No **Upland Deciduous** Oak Monitor Poor re (Re-Inventory) Prescription regen survey Specs: Next Step Treatments: Acceptable Let stand regenerate naturally. Any combination of oak, aspen, hardwood, conifer is acceptable. Regen: Other Percent to Treat = 100% Comment: Site Condition: Proposed Start Date: 1 /6 /2022 72172041.8_M 31.2 4110 - Sugar Maple Sawtimber 98 111-Natural Regen 411 - Northern No Monitoring Uneven-Association Medium 140 (Intermediate) Hardwood Aged onitor Prescription MSU will monitor regen Specs: Next Step Seeding, Hand Seed: Harvest, Crown Thinning Treatments: Acceptable A diverse mix of northern hardwood species. Regen: **Other** Percent to Treat = 100% Comment: Site Condition: Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2022 72172044-Cut Sawtimber 85 81-110 Clearcut with 15.9 4119 - Mixed Harvest 4139 - Aspen. Two-Aged No Well Mixed Deciduous Northern Hardwoods Retention Prescription Cut 2"+ DBH except protect the HM & basswood less than 8" DBH, leave the trace misc species such as yellow birch, and exclude the betterquality NH cover that can be managed with stand 43 next YOE. Protect serviceberry but cut the ironwood 2"+ DBH. Add drumming log & Specs: shortwood specs. The draft Rx boundary was edited to approximate the proposed exclusion. Monitoring, Natural Regen (Re-Inventory) Next Step **Treatments:** Acceptable Aspen and northern hardwoods. Regen: Other Comment:

Total Treatment 739.1 Acreage Proposed:

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2025

Site Condition:

Report 4 - Site Conditions

Grayling Mgt. Unit

Joan Charlebois: Examiner

Compartment: 172 Year of Entry: 2026



Availability for Management Total Acres Acres Avail Acres **Dominant Site Conditions** With Condition Not Available 5C 2G Available 5B 3J 5A 5E Acres Aspen Bare/Sparsely Vegetated Herbaceous Openland Jack Pine **Low-Density Trees Lowland Conifers** Lowland Shrub **Mixed Upland Deciduous Natural Mixed Pines** Northern Hardwood Oak Red Pine **Upland Mixed Forest** Upland Spruce/Fir Urban Water White Pine 1,660 1,476 Total Forested Acres 89% 8% Relative Percent 3%

^{*}Due to limitations in the current Site Conditions Analysis tool, all nonforested acres are considered available. Future development will enable analysis of nonforested types.

Site No.	Dominant Site Cond Availability	Dominant Site Condition	Acres	Other Site Condition	Other Site Condition	Other Site Condition	Other Site Condition
1	Unavailable	5E: Long-Term Retention	0	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments:						
2	Unavailable	5E: Long-Term Retention	0	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments:						

Report 4 – Site Conditions

Grayling Mgt. Unit

Joan Charlebois: Examiner



3	Unavailable	5E: Long-Term Retention	1	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments:						
4	Unavailable	5E: Long-Term Retention	3	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments:						
5	Unavailable	5E: Long-Term Retention	1	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments:						
6	Unavailable	5E: Long-Term Retention	1	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments:						
7	Unavailable	5E: Long-Term Retention	1	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Ret islands left in s	tand 16's 2016 YOE harvest.					
8	Unavailable	3J: Water quality / BMPs (stream, river, or lake)	28	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Upper Manistee Riv	ver's 175-foot Natural Rivers res	stricted	cutting zone.			
9	Unavailable	5E: Long-Term Retention	3	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Retention islands le	eft when stands 2 & 5 were cut i	n 2018	(#039-16).			

Report 4 – Site Conditions

Grayling Mgt. Unit

Joan Charlebois: Examiner



10	Available	5C: Delay treatment for age/size class diversity or exceptional site quality	15	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Stand was flagged	as an area to address due to th	e asper	n age meeting silvicultural o	criteria.		
11	Available	5C: Delay treatment for age/size class diversity or exceptional site quality	7	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: This strip is at stoo	king levels that do not warrant t	hinning	at this time (was thinned in	2020).		
12	Unavailable	2G: Too wet (sensitive soils, does not include access issues)	4	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Portion of the stand	d that falls outside of the Natura	l River 1	75-foot restricted cutting z	one.		
13	Unavailable	5A: Not able to obtain desirable regeneration	43	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: _arge-diameter ma	ature oak is unlikely to sprout vig	jorously	. Beech common in the un	nderstory.		
14	Unavailable	2G: Too wet (sensitive soils, does not include access issues)	4	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Portion of the stand	d that falls outside of the Natura	I River 1	75-foot restricted cutting z	one.		
15	Unavailable	5A: Not able to obtain desirable regeneration	39	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
(Comments:						

Report 4 – Site Conditions

Grayling Mgt. Unit

Joan Charlebois: Examiner

Compartment: 172 Year of Entry: 2026



16	Unavailable	5E: Long-Term Retention	1	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Retention for propo	sed stand 49 harvest.					
17	Unavailable	5E: Long-Term Retention	0	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Retention for stand	50's proposed harvest.					
18	Unavailable	5E: Long-Term Retention	1	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
		3-acre portion of stand 51 that is r that treatment but its location				vas created in order to tracl	k the acreage that needs
19	Available	5B: Maintain for regeneration purposes	33	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Advanced HM & ba	sswood regen has established	under th	ne aspen canopy.			

10/14/2024 4:47:50 PM - Page 4 of 4 TONELLOM1

Mgt. Unit

Compartment: #Type! Year of Entry:



Report 5 - PROPOSED SPECIAL CONSERVATION AREA* (SCA) DETAILS

* This is a partial list of SCAs for this compartment. Not included are those areas identified under other Department initiatives (Natural Rivers, Deer Wintering Areas, etc.). Those will be identified in separate, future map and report products.

SCA Name	SCA Category	Detail Type	Recommendation	Acres
Comments				

Grayling Mgt. Unit Compartment: 172
Year of Entry 2026



Report 6 – EXISTING SPECIAL CONSERVATION AREA DETAILS

* This is a list of SCA's for this compartment along with a 1/4 mile buffer surrounding the compartment. Refer to the Special Conservation Area Map for locations of the below listed Conservation Areas.

Conservation Area	on Type	Description	ERA = Ecological Reference Area HCVA = High Conservation Value Area SCA = Special Conservation Area
SCA	Cold Water Lake	A coldwater lake has temperature and dissolved oxygen condition stocked trout populations and those of other coldwater fish specific conditions for coldwater fishes may occur in Michigan lakes if the groundwater inflows, or are located in colder (northern) areas of Director's action and designated as trout resources by Fisheries	es to persist from year to year. Suitable by are relatively deep, have substantial the state. Such lakes are established by
SCA	Cold Water Stream	A coldwater stream has temperature and dissolved oxygen cond stocked trout populations and those of other coldwater fish speci to year. Coldwater streams in Michigan typically provide these co of groundwater to their stream flows. Such streams are establish trout resources by Fisheries Order 210.	es (e.g., slimy sculpin) to persist from year onditions due to substantial contributions
SCA	Riparian Area	A transitional area between aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems in influences the aquatic ecosystem and vice-versa. Because of the streams and open water wetlands, riparian areas harbor a high communities are ecologically and socially significant in their effect as aesthetics, habitat, bank stability, timber production, and their	e unique conditions adjacent to lakes, liversity of plants and wildlife. Riparian cts on water quality and quantity, as well
HCVA	Dedicated Management Areas	Such areas are dedicated by the DNR Director for specific manarules, as governed by Part 5, Department of Natural Resources, 324.504). Section 38 of the Administrative Procedures Act (MCL the promulgation of rules. This is an active program, with one pro DNR.	of the NREPA (MCL 324.502(2) and 24.238) provides for public requests for
HCVA	Natural Rivers	There are two Natural Rivers datasets which are derived from sp approved distance from the river centerlines. The Natural Rivers most Natural Rivers. The Vegetative Buffer ranges from 25 to 10	Zoning District is a 400 foot buffer for

Grayling Mgt. Unit



Level 4 Co	ver Type	S	ize De	nsity	Acres	Stand Age E	BA Range	Managed S	Site	General Comments		
6220 - AI	der/willow		Nonsto	ocked	7.2	l	Jnspecified	No		Tag alder, salix & cattail marsh.		
6129 - Mixed Conife	rous Lowla	and Forest Sav	vtimbe:	Medium	26.6	132	51-80	N/A		Variable lowland stand occupies the floodplain, riser and first terrace		
Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	l Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	above the Upper Manistee River. Dense pockets of NWC alternate with sparser spruce-fir, tamarack, aspen, RM, & WP-RP cover. The aspen,		
Red Maple	4	Pole/Sap/Log	7		Blac	ck Cherry	Low	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shruk	which occurs mostly in the north half, has been breaking up. Cedar		
Quaking Aspen	10	Log/Pole	10	59	Ta	ag Alder	High	10 - 20 feet	Tall Shrub	seedlings were planted and caged in 2011 & 2012 along the river by		
Black Spruce	15	Pole/Log	8				'		'	☐ Trout Unlimited volunteers, part of the Upper Manistee River Northern White Cedar Restoration Project (FTP C72-620).		
Balsam Fir	20	Pole/Sap/Log	7							White Gedar Restoration Project (FTP G72-020).		
thern White Cedar	35	Log/Pole	12	132								
Red Pine	1	XLog	20									
White Pine	5	XLog/Log/Pole	22									
Tamarack	10	Pole/Log	8									
42110 - Plan	ted Red P	ine Sa	awtimb	er Well	44.6	64	201+	N/A		RP was planted in 1954 (775 TPA), then fill-in planted in 1960 (560		
Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	TPA). Set stand age to the second planting entry. The strip west of Ishwana Trail in Kalkaska Co was shifted over from comp 61106 when		
Jack Pine	2	Log/Pole	12				Low	< 5 feet	Tall Shrub	Ishwana Trail in Kalkaska Co was shifted over from comp 61106 whe		
White Pine	2	Log/Pole	12							two FMUs. Before realignment, that strip was part of a marked thinning		
Red Pine	95	Log/Pole	11	64						completed in 2020 (61-138-18), ave 110 sq ft residual. The Ishwana Tr corridor has sparse WP-RM-JP cover. The main block east of Ishwana		
Red Maple	1	Log/Pole/Sap	11							Tr was row thinned in 2008 (72-006-06) and BAs ave 200+ excluding the		
										small poorly-stocked pockets that dot the plantation. The stand's overal BA range does not factor in the recently-thinned west strip. Note that there is a strip of private land between the south edge of the stand and the cleared county road corridor.		
3301 - Low Densit	y Deciduo	us Trees	Nonsto	ocked	18.4	0 L	Jnspecified	No		BC brush with scattered RM-WP-RP-BRO and small QA clones.		
310 - Herbace	ous Open	land	Nonsto	ocked	76.7	0 L	Jnspecified	4211 - Planted	Red Pine	JP & a 16-acre swath of RP (all planted in 1960) was final harvested by		
					Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	Dec 2018 (#039-16) except island retention. A limited amount of targeted chopping was done Nov 2019 (C72-865) after completing the primary		
					Black/Re	d (Hybrid) Oak	Trace	5 - 10 feet	Sapling	chopping site (comp 171 stand 17). Site was contract trenched May		
					R	ed Pine	Trace	< 5 feet	Seeding	2020. Helicopter site prep sprayed July 2021. Sept 2022 PUER found		
					Ja	ck Pine	Low	>20 feet	Pole	95-100% control on the primary competitors BC-RM-O. 918 linear TPA PRT RP planted May 2022. Yr 1 regen survey Oct 2022 found 884 TPA		
					Ja	ck Pine	Trace	5 - 10 feet	Sapling	PRT RP planted May 2022. Yr 1 regen survey Oct 2022 found 884		
					R	ed Pine	Trace	>20 feet	Pole	Unsprayed S & E edges along the road/utility corridors have advanced		
					۱۸/	hite Oak	Trace	5 - 10 feet	Sapling	oak regen. Plantation is scheduled for Yr 3 artificial regen survey this		
1	6220 - Ale 6129 - Mixed Conife Canopy Species Red Maple Quaking Aspen Black Spruce Balsam Fir thern White Cedar Red Pine White Pine Tamarack 42110 - Plan Canopy Species Jack Pine White Pine Red Pine Red Pine Red Maple	Red Maple 4 Quaking Aspen 10 Black Spruce 15 Balsam Fir 20 thern White Cedar 35 Red Pine 1 White Pine 5 Tamarack 10 42110 - Planted Red P Canopy Species % Cover Jack Pine 2 White Pine 2 Red Pine 95 Red Maple 1	6220 - Alder/willow 6129 - Mixed Coniferous Lowland Forest Saw Canopy Species	6220 - Alder/willow Nonstone Ganopy Species % Cover Size Class DBH Red Maple 4 Pole/Sap/Log 7 Quaking Aspen 10 Log/Pole 10 Black Spruce 15 Pole/Log 8 Balsam Fir 20 Pole/Sap/Log 7 thern White Cedar 35 Log/Pole 12 Red Pine 1 XLog 20 White Pine 5 XLog/Log/Pole 22 Tamarack 10 Pole/Log 8 A2110 - Planted Red Pine Sawtimb Canopy Species % Cover Size Class DBH Jack Pine 2 Log/Pole 12 Red Pine 2 Log/Pole 12 Red Pine 95 Log/Pole 12 Red Pine 1 XLog/Pole 11 Red Maple 1 Log/Pole/Sap 11 Red Maple 1 Log/Pole/Sap 11	6220 - Alder/willow Nonstocked 6129 - Mixed Coniferous Lowland Forest Sawtimber Medium Canopy Species % Cover Size Class DBH Age Red Maple 4 Pole/Sap/Log 7 Quaking Aspen 10 Log/Pole 10 59 Black Spruce 15 Pole/Log 8 Balsam Fir 20 Pole/Sap/Log 7 thern White Cedar 35 Log/Pole 12 132 Red Pine 1 XLog 20 White Pine 5 XLog/Log/Pole 22 Tamarack 10 Pole/Log 8 42110 - Planted Red Pine Sawtimber Well Canopy Species % Cover Size Class DBH Age Jack Pine 2 Log/Pole 12 White Pine 2 Log/Pole 12 Red Pine 95 Log/Pole 11 64 Red Maple 1 Log/Pole/Sap 11	10	Canopy Species Cover Size Class DBH Age Canopy Species Cover Size Class Canopy Species Ca	Red Pine	Nostocked 7.2	129 - Mixed Coniferous Lowland Forest Sawtimber Medium 26.6 132 51-80 N/A		

Stands

DNR DICHIGAN

Compartment: 172

Year of Entry: 2026

Stan	d Level 4 Co	over Type	S	ize De	nsity	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	Managed S	Site	General Comments
6	4113 - R.M	laple, Conif	er Pole	etimber	Medium	46.5	79	51-80	N/A		Stump-origin RM, with open-grown pine, widely-scattered xlog oak, and
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Specie	s Density	Avg. Height	Size	small patches of aspen, established on an old pine stumpfield in the Deward Tract. Traces of planted WS near stand 9. Cover drifts off either
	White Oak	1	XLog/Log	20		Bla	ck Cherry	Medium	Variable	Tall Shrub	
	Quaking Aspen	3	Pole	8		WI	hite Pine	Trace	Variable	Sapling	between this stand and stands 4, 13 & 12.
Bla	ack/Red (Hybrid) Oak	3	XLog	26							-
	Bigtooth Aspen	2	Pole/Log	9							
	Jack Pine	5	Pole/Log	8							
	White Pine	15	Log/Pole/Sap	12	58						
	Red Maple	60	Pole/Log/Sap	8	79						
	Balsam Fir	1	Pole	6							
	Red Pine	10	Log/Pole	15							
7	7 310 - Herbaceous Openland Nonstocked			cked	2.0		Unspecified	Managed O _l	pening	Maintained Wildlife Opening (former gas well site, plugged in1987) was planted to rye in 2016 (W72-788).	
8	310 - Herbaceous Openland Nonstocked		cked	4.9 Unspecific		Unspecified	Managed Opening		Maintained Wildlife Opening. Was planted to rye in 2016 (W72-788).		
9				25.7	53	51-80	N/A		Widely-spaced rows of WP, RP, & traces of WS were planted in the stand's east side when in private ownership; naturally-established RP-WF		
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class		Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Specie	s Density	Avg. Height	Size	are scattered at low densities elsewhere. Aspen established in the west
	White Pine	20	Log/Pole	11	50		ck Cherry	Medium	Variable	Tall Shrub	come or more comme, comment of content and content of complete content of
	White Spruce	1	Pole	7		Ва	lsam Fir	Low	Variable	Sapling	present throughout. The aspen colonized this old pine stumpfield over time, resulting in a range of ages and size classes. The oldest aspen is
	Balsam Fir	10	Pole/Sapling	6							breaking up while the expanding perimeters are barely out of the sapling
	Red Maple	16	Pole/Log/Sap	7	79						class. A former cabin site is located in the opening on the riverbend.
	Quaking Aspen	38	Pole/Log/Sap	7	53						Deer browse on the fir.
	Red Pine	15	Log/Pole	11							
10	3302 - Low Den	sity Conifer	Trees	Nonsto	cked	4.5		Unspecified	No		BC brush with scattered open-grown WP, RM, JP, fir, spruce & RP.
11	500 -	- Water		Nonsto	cked	5.4		Unspecified	No		Upper Manistee River
12				oletimb		22.2	56	81-110	N/A		Mixed pine stand established on an old pine stumpfield in the Deward Tract. Species distribution varies across the stand. JP increases to the
	Canopy Species		Size Class	DBH			nopy Specie		Avg. Height	Size	north and oak increases to the south. The oak is predominantly open-
	Jack Pine	45	Pole	8	56		hite Oak	Medium	Variable	Sapling	grown and xlog. RP-WP are scattered throughout. Small QA clones in
Bla	ack/Red (Hybrid) Oak	10	XLog/Log	22			ed Pine	Trace	5 - 10 feet	Sapling	the NE. Well-developed WO-WP understory.
	Quaking Aspen	5	Pole/Sapling	6			ack Pine	Low	10 - 20 feet	Sapling	
	Red Maple	5	Pole/Sap/Log	7			hite Pine	Medium	Variable	Sapling	
	White Pine		Log/Pole/XLog			Bla	ck Cherry	Low	Variable	Tall Shrub	
	Red Pine	20	Log/Pole	15	78						
	White Oak	5	Log/XLog/Pole	15							



Stand	Level 4 Co	Level 4 Cover Type Size Density Acres Stand Age BA Range Managed Site		Site	General Comments											
13	13 42220 - Natural Jack Pine Poletimber Poor Canopy Species % Cover Size Class DBH Age		ine Po	ne Poletimber Po		61.6	57	1-50	N/A		JP established in patches scattered across an old pine stumpfield in the					
			Sub-Canopy Species		Density	Avg. Height Size		Deward Tract. The expanding margins of those patches have advanced JP-RP regen; the interiors are mature J6 clustered around the original								
	Quaking Aspen	4	Pole/Sapling	6		Re	d Pine	Trace	Variable	Sapling	seed trees. Open-grown RP saw (doubles common) are scattered					
	Red Maple	5	Pole/Log	8		Jack Pine		Low	Variable	Sapling	throughout and increase in the north end. RM & xlog open-grown oak					
Bla	ck/Red (Hybrid) Oak	5 XLog		24		Black	ick Cherry	Low	10 - 20 feet	Tall Shrub	increase in the SE along with small aspen clones. BC brush separates the patches of J6. JP patch size increases moving east & south.					
	White Pine	1	Log/Pole	12		White 0	te Oak	Trace	Variable	Sapling	and paterios er set. Or pateriolize interescent moving east a count.					
	Jack Pine	70	Pole	8	57	Serviceber	ry (Juneberry)	Trace	10 - 20 feet	Tall Shrub						
	Red Pine	15	Log/XLog	17	77											
14	42110 - Plan			oletimb	er Well	3.9	28	1-50	N/A		A dozen rows of RP were planted in 1996 (C72-366) along Manistee River Road within the Deward Tract to discourage off-road driving. JP					
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	Class DBH Age							volunteers established within and between the rows. The stand is still					
	Red Maple	4	Pole/Log/XLog	9							transitioning into the pole class but the 30% benchmark has been met to					
Bla	ck/Red (Hybrid) Oak	1	XLog	20							call it pole overall.					
	Jack Pine	10	Pole/Sapling	6												
	Red Pine	85	Pole/Sapling	5	28											
15	15 42110 - Planted Red Pine Poletimber Wel		4.2 64 171-200			N/A		RP was planted in 1960 around a few RM & xlog oak. Was row-thinned in 1998 (#055-96).								
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Cover Size Class DBH Age		Sub-Canopy Species		Density	Avg. Height	Size	The RP ave's 8-9" DBH. Row spacing is tight in places. A single						
	Red Maple	1	Pole/Log	8			te Oak	Trace	Variable	Sapling	plantation row isolated by the pipeline clearing is an inclusion in that					
	White Oak	1	XLog	20		Black Cherry		Low	Variable	Tall Shrub	road/utility corridor stand. BA swings ave'd 185, range 160-210.					
Bla	ck/Red (Hybrid) Oak	3	XLog/Log	22												
	Red Pine	95	Pole/Log	8	64											
16	4191 - Mixed Upla Coi	nd Decidu	ous with	Sapling	Poor P	29.5	7 lı	mmature	N/A		Mixed O-M-pine stand was final harvested in 2017 (#038-16), cutting 2"+ DBH except island retention (1.2 acres). The mature oak was noted as					
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Can	opy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	being poor quality and declining. Stump sprouts from the xlog oak tende to fizzle out if they sprouted at all. The smaller diameter oak stumps					
Bla	ck/Red (Hybrid) Oak	10	Sapling	1	7	Re	d Pine	Trace	< 5 feet	Seeding	sprouted vigorously and that regen is largely secure. The single-stem					
	White Oak	20	Sapling	1		Black	c Cherry	Low	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	WO seedling class is experiencing heavy deer browse and may never					
Bigtooth Aspen		10	Sapling	1	7	Jac	k Pine	Low	< 5 feet	Seeding	recruit. Advanced WO sapling cover increases in the W1/2 along with JP. There are patches of BTA regen and notable traces of RP					
Bla	ck/Red (Hybrid) Oak	2	Log/XLog	15		Whi	te Oak	Low	< 5 feet	Seeding	seedlings. RM and BRO increase in the E1/2 but canopy closure					
	White Oak	1	Log	12							decreases there and didn't pass the regen survey. Cover across the					
	Jack Pine	20	Sapling	1							stand averages in the low end of the forested benchmark. As the JP-RP					
Jack Pine Red Maple		30	3		7						seedling layer continues to recruit, this stand will become a decent oak-					
	Red Maple	30	Capinig		,						pine-RM-A mix with lower stocked inclusions expected.					



Stand	Level 4 Co	ver Type	S	ize De	nsity	Acres	Stand Age B	A Range	Managed S	Site	General Comments		
17 4	191 - Mixed Upla Co	nd Decidu nifer	ious with Sa	wtimb	er Well	24.5	107	51-80	N/A		Stand established in stages on an old pine stumpfield. Species distribution & stocking varies: the open-grown xlog oak component		
Car	Canopy Species % Cover Size Class DBH Age		Age	Sub-Ca	Sub-Canopy Species Density		Avg. Height	Size	increases to the east, poor-quality stump-origin RM increases in the NW,				
	ed (Hybrid) Oak	40	XLog/Log/Pole	22	107	W	hite Oak	Medium	Variable	Sapling	and JP increases in the SW. RP-WP are scattered throughout. Canopy closure drifts off either end of 75%. There are pockets of advanced WO		
R	ed Maple	25	Pole/Sap/Log	7	75	Bla	ck Cherry	Low	Variable	Tall Shrub	regen. The BRO ave diam is 24"+ but had to dial it back to 22" in Mifi in		
F	Red Pine	5	Log/XLog/Pole	15							order for the split size class to become available.		
W	hite Pine	2	Pole/Log	8									
W	/hite Oak	5	Pole/Log/XLog	8									
Bigt	ooth Aspen	1	Pole/Sap/Log	7									
J	ack Pine	20	Pole/Log	8	57								
18	4130 -	Aspen	Po	letimb	er Wel	15.2	48	81-110	N/A		Final harvested in 1976 (#024-75), cutting merch A-O-M. Regenerated		
Car	nopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	well to aspen with minor O-RM components. The south half occupies a valley, with diameters increasing on the upper slopes.		
	/hite Oak	4	Pole/Sapling	5		Wit	ch Hazel	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	valley, with diameters increasing on the upper slopes.		
	Beech	5	Pole/Sapling	6		W	hite Oak	Trace	Variable	Sapling			
Qua	king Aspen	5	Pole	6	48								
Black/Re	ed (Hybrid) Oak	10	Pole/Sapling	6	48								
Bigt	ooth Aspen	65	Pole	7	48								
F	Red Pine	1	Log	12									
R	ed Maple	10	Pole/Sapling	5	48								
19	4130 -	Aspen	Po	letimb	er Wel	80.8	47	81-110	N/A		Most of the stand was final harvested in 1977 (#022-74A), cutting merch		
Car	nopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	A-O-M. On rolling hills that get steeper moving east. Regenerated well to BTA with RM and quality RO (clean-boled, weeded down to 1-2 stems		
Su	gar Maple	2	Pole/Sapling	5	47	Wit	ch Hazel	Low	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub			
Qua	king Aspen	5	Pole	6	47	Maple Le	aved Viburnum	Trace	< 5 feet	Tall Shrub	clones and is the dominant cover between clones. Not enough of the		
Bigt	ooth Aspen	60	Pole	7	47		Beech	Trace	5 - 10 feet	Sapling	BTA or RO has edged above 10" DBH to split the size class to Pole/Log. QA tends to occur on the lowest slopes & valleys. Trace species include		
R	ed Maple	20	Pole/Sapling	5	47	Servicebe	erry (Juneberry)	Trace	>20 feet	Tall Shrub			
	Beech	1	Sapling/Pole	3	47						inclusions on the flats in the far SE that were not part of the 1977		
F	Red Oak	10	Pole	7	47						harvest: 3 acres west of the pipeline had sparse cover before aspen spread into it from the adjacent harvest, and 1.5 acres E of the pipeline		
Pa	aper Birch	2	Pole	6	47						have mature RM-A-RO cover.		
20	4133 - Aspe	n, Mixed F	Pine Pole	timbe	r Mediu	m 18.5	47	51-80	N/A		Final harvested in 1977 (#022-74A), cutting merch A-O-M. Pockets of		
Car	nopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	l Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	residual RP are scattered across the stand. The quaking aspen is poor quality, starting to top-die and break up. BC brush openings separate the		
Qua	king Aspen	50	Pole	6	47	WI	nite Pine	Trace	Variable	Sapling	declining clones. Advanced WO, WP & RP regen has established in		
Black/Re	ed (Hybrid) Oak	5	Log/XLog/Pole	12		R	ed Pine	Low	Variable	Sapling	patches. There are traces of quality pole-log oak that regenerated from		
R	ed Maple	10	Sapling/Pole	3		W	hite Oak	Medium	Variable	Sapling	the harvest and widely-scattered xlog residual oak.		
F	Red Pine	15	Log/XLog/Pole	_	75		ck Cherry	Medium	Variable	Tall Shrub			
Bla	ack Cherry	5	Pole	6			ed Maple	Low	10 - 20 feet	Sapling			
	hite Pine	5	Pole/Sap/Log	8			·		<u> </u>				
	ooth Aspen	5	Pole/Log	8	47								
	/hite Oak	5	Pole/Sap/Log	5									



Stand	Level 4 Co	over Type	s	ize De	ensity	Acres	Stand Age B	A Kange	Managed Site		General Comments	
21	4125 - Blac	k, N. Pin O	ak S	Saplin	g Well	33.2	16	1-50	N/A		O-M stand w/ minor PB-A-beech components was final harvested in (#006-06), spec'd to cut 2"+ DBH except oak regen & WP. The dom	
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Can	opy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	BRO stump sprout regen is competitive with the lesser RM compone	
	Red Maple	20	Sapling	2	16	Black	Cherry	Low	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	Most of the WO regen is in secure single-stems. There is a second	
	Bigtooth Aspen	10	Sapling	2	16	Witc	h Hazel	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	minor age class in BRO & WO small pole residual that was sub-mero	
Bla	ck/Red (Hybrid) Oak	50	Sapling/Pole	3	16						¹ time of harvest. The WO canopy record was used as a surrogate to represent that age class for both species, even though the WO has r	
	White Pine	2	Pole/Sap/Log	8							in regen than resid. That was the only way to reflect the stand's	
	Red Pine	1	Sapling/Pole	3							condition within MiFI's current limitations. The harvest also left scatt	
	Quaking Aspen	5	Sapling	2	16						(often xlog) mature oak. The aspen regen occurs mainly in the S an NE. Stand is on rolling hills. The canopy is more open in the main v	
	Beech	2	Sapling	1							up the middle of the stand and in small frost pocket depressions, but	
	White Oak	10	Sapling/Pole	1	44						cover overall averages above 75% canopy closure.	
22	4199 - Other Mixed	d Upland D	eciduous Po	oletimb	er Well	18.0	47	51-80	N/A		North half was final harvested in 1977 (#022-74A) & the south panha	
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Can	opy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	in 1976 (#024-75), cutting merch A-O-M. The lower slopes have less dense cover, smaller diameters, and more RM, WO, JP, QA. Moving	
	Bigtooth Aspen	10	Pole	6	47	Witc	h Hazel	Low	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	upslope, the site quality and proportion in BRO & BTA increase. On	
	White Oak	5	Pole/Sapling	5		Whi	te Oak	Low	Variable	Sapling	rolling hills with old pine stumps.	
	Jack Pine	3	Pole/Sap/Log	8							-	
	Red Maple	25	Sapling/Pole	4	47							
	White Pine	2	Log	15								
Bla	ck/Red (Hybrid) Oak	50	Pole	7	47							
	Quaking Aspen	5	Pole	7	47							
23	4125 - Black, N. Pin Oak Poletimber Well		19.5	48	51-80	N/A		Final harvested in 1976 (#002-76), cutting merch hardwoods & asper				
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Can	opy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	Regenerated well to oak with RM-A. The canopy-dominant oak is generally clean-boled and weeding down to 1-3 stems per stump clu	
	Red Maple	20	Sapling/Pole	3	48	Witc	h Hazel	Low	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	traces are edging into the small saw class. The RM is stagnating. S	
	Bigtooth Aspen	10	Pole	6	48			'			occupies a ridge. Canopy closure decreases on the west margin; oa	
Bla	ck/Red (Hybrid) Oak	65	Pole	6	48						form is poorer there. The aspen occurs mainly on the lower slopes.	
	White Pine	1	Pole/Log/Sap	7								
	White Oak	3	Pole/Sapling	5								
	Red Pine	1	Log/Pole/Sap	12								
	4123 - Red Oak Sawtimber Well		Sa	awtimb	er Well	42.5	108	111-140	N/A		Stand occupies steeply rolling hills. The quality RO cover is fairly even	
24	4123 -					Sub-Can	opy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	split between the Log/Xlog size classes, with only a minor xxlog/oper	
24	4123 - Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	l Age	Oub-Ouii	-p, -p				grown component. The open-grown oak is mostly on dry southern aspects where stocking is lower. WO increases on the lower slope	
24		% Cover 70	Size Class Log/XLog	DB F	108		eech	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Sapling	aspects where stocking is lower. WO increases on the lower slopes	
24	Canopy Species					В		Medium Trace	5 - 10 feet 5 - 10 feet	Sapling Tall Shruk	aspects where stocking is lower. WO increases on the lower slopes Beech increases on the hilltops, tends to occur in pockets, is going	
24	Canopy Species Red Oak	70	Log/XLog	16		Be Witc	eech	Trace			aspects where stocking is lower. WO increases on the lower slopes Beech increases on the hilltops, tends to occur in pockets, is going through progressing BBD mortality. RM throughout, generally	
24	Canopy Species Red Oak White Oak	70	Log/XLog Log/XLog	16 14		Be Witc	eech h Hazel	Trace	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	aspects where stocking is lower. WO increases on the lower slopes Beech increases on the hilltops, tends to occur in pockets, is going through progressing BBD mortality. RM throughout, generally suppressed to intermediate in crown position, but some canopy dom sawtimber in the NE. There are a few small clumps of BTA. PB has	
24	Canopy Species Red Oak White Oak Red Maple	70 8 13	Log/XLog Log/XLog Pole/Log/Sap	16 14 7		Be Witc	eech h Hazel	Trace	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	aspects where stocking is lower. WO increases on the lower slopes Beech increases on the hilltops, tends to occur in pockets, is going through progressing BBD mortality. RM throughout, generally suppressed to intermediate in crown position, but some canopy dom	



Stand	Level 4 Co	ver Type	s	ize De	nsity	Acres	Stand Age B	A Range	Managed S	Site	General Comments		
26	4126 - White, B	lack, N. P	in Oak Sa	pling N	Леdium	31.2	7 I	mmature	N/A		Mature oak stand was shelterwood harvested in 2008 (#006-06) then final		
(Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	l Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	harvested in 2017 (#038-16), cutting 4"+ DBH except island retention. Most of the RM-A is from the first harvest. Most of the oak is from the		
	White Pine	1	Pole/Sap/Log	8		Servicebe	erry (Juneberry)	Trace	< 5 feet	Tall Shrub	second harvest although there is a minor 16-year old oak component.		
	White Oak	1	Log/XLog	14		Wh	nite Oak	Low	< 5 feet	Seeding	The sapling oak is vigorous and competitive in both age classes. The seedling WO is seeing heavy browse but the sapling classes are largely		
В	sigtooth Aspen			secure. Stand is on steeply rolling terrain. Aspen is mostly in the north									
	White Oak 35 Sapling 1 7 end. FTF		end. FTP C72-613 for underplanting WP after the shelterwood was										
Black	/Red (Hybrid) Oak	25	Sapling	1	7						dropped through the 2016 YOE review. Stocking and species distribution varies across the stand but regen passed to M.O. (mixed O-M-A-pine)		
Black	/Red (Hybrid) Oak	2	Log/XLog	15	100						across at least 70% of the stand.		
	Beech	1	Sapling	1									
	Red Maple	30	Sapling	2	16								
27 4	1112 - Maple, Beech	n, Cherry A	Association Sa	wtimb	er Well	32.1	95	111-140	N/A		Lower-quality NH stand on rolling to steep terrain has significant RM & beech components. HM (heavy to poles) is majority cover in the NE.		
(Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	l Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	Moving S & W, the RM & beech increase. The minor RO & overmature		
	Paper Birch	1	Log/Pole	10		Iro	onwood	Low	Variable	Sapling	BTA components occur mostly in the W1/2. Best quality is seen in the		
	Black Cherry	1	Log/Pole	11		E	Beech	High	Variable	Sapling	minor RO component. Beech distribution is patchy; larger trees are dropping out due to BBD. Trace canopy species include WO, QA, & IW.		
	Sugar Maple	35	Pole/Log	9	95						uropping out due to BBB. Trace carropy species include WO, QA, & W.		
	Red Maple	35	Log/Pole/XLog	14	98								
В	ligtooth Aspen	3	Log/Pole/XLog	14									
	Red Oak	5	Log/XLog/Pole	16									
	Beech	20	Log/Pole/XLog	12									
28	310 - Herbace	eous Oper	lland I	Nonsto	ocked	4.1	Uı	nspecified	No		NF stand includes a former wellsite (SWEPI LP, State Frederic 4-20A, plugging approved), the wide cleared pipline corridor that served it, and a half-acre of stand 32 that was salvaged in 2020 SW of the wellsite. RP has been establishing on the edges of the wellsite & pipeline corridor. WO, beech & HM have also been colonizing the corridor. Wellsite mostly snow-covered; some knapweed, grass, & exposed soil visible.		
29	42110 - Plan	ted Red F	rine Sa		er Well	40.0	67	141-170	N/A		RP was planted in 1957 around open-grown oak (much of it now xlog). Was thinned in 1998 (#055-96), cutting marked RP. Row spacing gets		
(Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	l Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	tight where they swerved to avoid residual oak. East half of the stand is		
	White Oak	3	XLog/Log	20		Re	d Maple	Low	Variable	Sapling	solidly in the saw class except where suppressed by residual O-RM.		
Black	/Red (Hybrid) Oak	6	XLog/Log	22		Black/Re	d (Hybrid) Oak	Low	Variable	Sapling	Moving west, the cover is majority pole-sized. By the 30% MiFI rule, have to call the stand Log-sized overall. Took 11 BA swings: Total BA's		
C	uaking Aspen	1	Pole/Log	8		E	Beech	Medium	Variable	Sapling	ave 160, range 120-220, with 50% at 170+. The RP alone aves 140,		
	White Pine	3	Pole/Log/Sap	7		Wh	nite Oak	Medium	Variable	Sapling	range 40-180.		
	Red Maple	2	Pole/Sap/Log	8									
	Red Pine	85	Log/Pole	10	67								



Stand	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Ag	e BA Range	Managed Site	General Comments
30	4199 - Other Mixed Upland Deciduous	Sapling Well	7.4	16	Immature	N/A	A-HWs stand was final harvested in 2008 (#006-06), s
							— DDI I. TIII III IIE HOIII IS MAIONIV KW SUUND-SDIOULIE

Canopy Species	% Cove	r Size Class	DBH	Age
Sugar Maple	10	Pole/Sapling	6	
Red Maple	1	Log	11	
Beech	2	Sapling/Pole/Log	1	
White Oak	1	Log	11	
White Oak	2	Sapling	2	
Northern Pin Oak	3	Sapling	3	16
Red Maple	45	Sapling	2	16
Black/Red (Hybrid) Oak	1	Log	12	
Quaking Aspen	14	Sapling	2	16
White Pine	1	Pole/Sapling	7	
Bigtooth Aspen	20	Sapling	3	16

10

15

5

10

1

35

20

4

100

% Cover Size Class

% Cover Size Class

Sapling

Sapling

Sapling

Sapling

Log

Sapling

Sapling

Log/Pole/Sap

Log/Pole

Sub-Canopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size
Beech	Trace	5 - 10 feet	Sapling
Black Cherry	Low	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub
		•	

, spec'd to cut 2"+ нііі in tne nortn is majority RM stump-sprout regen. Aspen increases moving downslope. Residual HM poles are scattered across the stand; the HM stump sprout regen has lower vigor than the RM. Trace amounts of beech, PB, IW & WP. A line of mature residual sawtimber was left along the pipelines & wellsite.

Canopy Species

Beech

Black/Red (Hybrid) Oak

White Oak

Bigtooth Aspen

Red Maple

Red Maple

Quaking Aspen

White Pine

Canopy Species

Red Pine

Sapling	Poor
Oupling	1 001

7

7

7

7

DBH Age

1

1

1

11

1 7

1

12

Blackberry/Raspberry

Black Cherry

Serviceberry (Juneberry)

Beech

Witch Hazel

Sub-Canopy Species

White Oak

Red Maple

Beech

Sugar Maple

N/A

Avg. Height

< 5 feet

5 - 10 feet

5 - 10 feet

< 5 feet

5 - 10 feet

Avg. Height

Variable

5 - 10 feet

Variable

Variable

			harve
	Size		This
Та	ll Shi	ub	pipeli
Та	II Shi	ub	comp
Та	II Shi	ub	cove
S	eedir	ng	the S
Та	II Shi	ub	stock
			acce

Mixed O-M stand w/ minor beech-A-WP-basswood components was final ested in 2017 (#038-16), cutting 2"+ DBH except island retention. small stand is on steeply rolling terrain dissected with roads and line corridors. Regen is mostly RM but there is a vigorous BRO ponent that has recruited, along with patches of WO and dense en clones. Uneven stocking and species distribution (-25 to 75+% er), varies with the terrain. Aspen increases on the lower slopes in SW. Beech increases in the NE. Does not pass to moderate king across at least 70% of the stand but it is recommended to ept the current regen due to site limitations.

42110 - Planted Red Pine 32

Sawtimber Medium

11 66

DBH Age

16.5

66

111-140

Density

Low

Low

Medium

Medium

Low

Low

Low

Low

Low

N/A

	1064 (220 TDA)
Size	1961 (320 TPA). thinned in 1997 (
Sapling	in 2020 (#001-18
Sapling	in salvaging a mo
Sapling	NF stand). No fa
Sapling	

RP plantation was established in 1957-1958 (800 TPA) and replanted in Set plantation age to the dominant entry (1958). Was (#55-96), cutting marked RP & all A-HWs. Thinned again 3), 128 sq ft residual BA, with additional volume removed ortality pocket SW of the former wellsite (merged w/ that ading seen in the RP by that salvaged pocket. The rily set back the hardwood understory.



Stand	Level 4 Co	over Type	S	ize De	nsity	Acres Stand Age B	A Range	Managed S	Site	General Comments
33	4110 - Sugar M	aple Asso	ciation Sa	awtimb	er Wel	I 45.6 85	111-140	N/A		Two-aged HW stand with a minor aspen component. Gaps in the 80+ 1 year old log-pole canopy filled in with HM-basswood poles 50-55 years
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Canopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	old. Due to a MiFI limitation, the younger HM & basswood could not be
	Red Maple	2	Log/XLog/Pole	16		Beech	High	Variable	Sapling	recorded separately, so the basswood canopy record was chosen as a
	Red Pine	1	Log/Pole	11	67	Ironwood	Medium	Variable	Sapling	surrogate to represent the minor younger age class present in both the
	Red Oak	4	Pole/Log/XLog	8						J HM & basswood. The mature to overmature aspen scattered across the stand has been breaking up. The stand picks up outlier RP by stand 39's
	Sugar Maple	60	Log/Pole	11	85					plantation. There is xlog HM present but not enough to split the size
	Ironwood	1	Pole	7						class for that canopy record. That poor-quality xlog material tends to
	Bigtooth Aspen	4	Log/XLog	15	80					occur where cover was sparser, such as off the N peninsula of the RP plantation. Trace canopy species include AE, WP, PB, YB, IW.
	Basswood	20	Log/Pole/XLog	14	53					plantation. Trade earlopy openies include AE, TT, TB, TB, TT.
	Beech	3	Log/Pole/XLog	11						
	Quaking Aspen	5	Log/Pole/XLog	14						
34	4130 -	- Aspen	Po	oletimb	er Wel	I 45.9 36	51-80	N/A		A-HWs stand was final harvested in 1988 (#010-87). Regenerated well to
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Canopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	aspen with HM-RM, a minor but generally good-quality RO component, and traces of PB, beech, WP, WO, BC, pin cherry, & ironwood. Some of
	Beech	2	Sapling/Pole	3	36	Witch Hazel	Trace	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	the oak is edging into the small saw class. There is residual xlog oak
	Sugar Maple	10	Sapling/Pole	3	36	Serviceberry (Juneberry)	Trace	>20 feet	Tall Shrub	widely scattered near the perimeter in the S1/2. Stand is on rolling hills.
	Paper Birch	2	Pole	6	36		'	1		Site quality & growth increases on the upper slopes. The QA mostly occurs in the valleys.
	Quaking Aspen	10	Pole	5	36					occurs in the valleys.
	Bigtooth Aspen	60	Pole	6	36					
	Red Oak	5	Pole/Sap/Log	6	36					
	White Pine	1	Pole/Log	8						
	Red Maple	10	Sapling/Pole	4	36					
35	42110 - Plar	nted Red P	Pine Sa	awtimb	er Wel	I 3.1 66	171-200	N/A		RP plantation patch was established in 1958 (800 TPA) and replanted in
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Canopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	1961 (320 TPA). Set plantation age to the dominant entry (1958). Was thinned in 1997 (#55-96), cutting marked RP & all A-HWs. The plantation
	Red Pine	100	Log/Pole	11	66	Sugar Maple	High	>20 feet	Sapling	is dotted with small gaps. BA swings ranged from 120-210. Full HW
						Beech	Medium	>20 feet	Sapling	understory; reaches into the bottom of the canopy in the gaps.
						Red Oak	Trace	>20 feet	Sapling	
						Ironwood	Medium	>20 feet	Sapling	
36	4199 - Other Mixed	d Upland E	Deciduous S	Sapling	Poor	36.0 7	mmature	N/A		O-M-A stand w/ minor basswood & beech components was final harvested in 2017 (#038-16), cutting 2"+ DBH except island retention. On
	Canopy Species % Cover Siz		Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Canopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	steeply rolling terrain. Beyond the dense aspen clones in the west,
	Red Maple	35	Sapling	1	7	Witch Hazel	Trace	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	
	White Oak	5	Sapling	1		Serviceberry (Juneberry)	Low	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	the forested benchmark with a combination of RM and oak. The oak is vigorous and most of it is secure, but there isn't a lot of it. What makes
	Quaking Aspen	5	Sapling	1	7	Blackberry/Raspberry	Low	< 5 feet	Tall Shrub	the canopy appear fuller are widespread pin cherry shrub thickets. Does
	Bigtooth Aspen	20	Sapling	1	7	Pin Cherry	High	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	not pass regen survey across at least 70% of the stand. Terrain would
Blac	k/Red (Hybrid) Oak	4	XLog	22						limit supplemental cultivation. The current cover will be accepted.
	Beech	10	Sapling	1						
	White Pine	1	Log/Pole/Sap	12						
Blac	k/Red (Hybrid) Oak	20	Sapling	1	7					



Stand	d Level 4 C	over Type	\$	Size De	ensity	Acres Stand Age B	A Range	Managed S	Site	General Comments
37	4111 - S.Maple, H	ard Mast A	ssociation S	awtimb	er Well	17.7 94	81-110	N/A		Most of the stand was thinned in 2008 (#001-06), cutting marked stems, cruised resiual 75 sq ft. NW corner between the two wellsites was not
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Canopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	part of the harvest. Terrain is flat in the SE 7 acres, then slopes down
	Ironwood	2	Pole	6		Beech	Medium	Variable	Sapling	gradually to the NW. M9 cover in the SE is in the 110-140 BA range, with
	Beech	10	Pole/Log	8		Bigtooth Aspen	Trace	>20 feet	Sapling	decent quality HM sawtimber and basswood. Moving downslope to the N & W, tree quality, diameter, & stocking decreases and the proportion in
	Bigtooth Aspen	7	Log/XLog	14		Ironwood	High	Variable	Sapling	RM, BTA, beech, RO & IW increases. QD plots in the poorer-quality N &
	Red Maple	10	Log/XLog/Pole	12		Basswood	Trace	>20 feet	Sapling	W dragged the stand's ave BA down. The HM has a significant portion in
	Sugar Maple	60	Log/Pole	11	94	Red Maple	Low	Variable	Sapling	poles but they're in the same age class as the sawtimber. The aspen is
	Basswood	8	Log	12						mature to overmature. Trace canopy species include QA, PB, WO. Understory has full cover in IW-beech, and only traces of basswood &
	Red Oak	3	Log	15						HM regen. The RM regen is on the flats in the north end.
38	4119 - Mixed N	orthern Har	dwoods S	awtimb	er Well	38.7 93	111-140	N/A		Low quality across all species except the RO. The HM is heavy to
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	l Age	Sub-Canopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	hobby poles and multiple-stem clumps. The beech is dying. The aspen is mature to overmature and breaking up. The RM is RM. DWD building
	Red Maple	15	Log/Pole/XLog	12		Beech	High	Variable	Sapling	as the beech & aspen break up. Windthrow on the W edge by the cc.
	Red Pine	1	Log/Pole	12	67	Ironwood	Low	Variable	Sapling	Species distribution varies across the stand. RM & RO increase on the
	Sugar Maple	45	Pole/Log	9	93				-	steeply rolling terrain in the W & NW. The RO includes a minor xlog component 24-30" DBH. Beech increases in the SW & NE. Bass
	Beech	15	Log/Pole	11						increases in the SE. Proportion in HM increases moving east; HM quality
	Basswood	4	Log/Pole	11						improves somewhat on the east edge. Largest pockets of BTA are in the
	Red Oak	11	Log/XLog/Pole	16						south end. The stand picks up outlier RP by the plantation. Trace canopy species include WP, YB. Beech regen throughout.
	Bigtooth Aspen	7	Log/XLog	13						canopy species include WP, TB. Beech regentinoughout.
	Paper Birch	2	Pole/Log	8						
39	42110 - Pla	nted Red P	Pine S	awtimb	er Well	26.5 67	201+	N/A		RP planted in 1957. Was thinned in 1997 (#055-96), cutting marked RP
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	l Age	Sub-Canopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	& most A-HWs. Terrain is fairly level. Row spacing is tight (10') in places. E1/2 of the plantation is dotted with small gaps. BA swings
	Red Pine	95	Log/Pole	11	67	Red Oak	Trace	Variable	Sapling	outside of those gaps ranged 210-260, ave 240. The most suppressed
	Red Maple	1	Pole	7		Beech	Medium	Variable	Sapling	RP poles have been dropping out. There is dense HM regen on the
	Sugar Maple	1	Log/Pole/XLog	14		Sugar Maple	Low	Variable	Sapling	plantation perimeter; beech regen increases interior. Outlier RP (scattered & in patches) are inclusions in the adjacent HW stands. Old
	Red Oak	1	Pole	7						RR tie fence runs just inside the stand's S edge.
	Quaking Aspen	1	Log/Pole	11						,
	Beech	1	Pole/Sapling	6						
40	4130	- Aspen	P	oletimb	er Well	22.6 36	81-110	N/A		A-HWs stand was final harvested in 1988 (#010-87). Regenerated well to
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	l Age	Sub-Canopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	aspen with northern HWs. High-end site for aspen; under 40 yet traces have edged into the saw class. The MD component is predominantly HM
	Sugar Maple	10	Sapling/Pole	4	36	Sugar Maple	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Sapling	basswood, with lesser amounts of PB, RM, quality RO, BC, IW, beech,
	Red Maple	3	Pole	6	36	Serviceberry (Juneberry)	Trace	>20 feet	Tall Shruk	WO, AE, & YB. Traces of alternate leaf dogwood in the understory.
	Bigtooth Aspen	30	Pole	8	36		1			Remains of an old RR tie pagewire fence runs just within the east edge.
	Paper Birch	3	Pole/Sapling	5	36					
	Ironwood	1	Sapling/Pole	4						
	Basswood	4	Pole/Sapling	5	36					
	Red Oak	3	Pole/Sap/Log	7	36					
	Black Cherry	1	Pole	7						
	Quaking Aspen	45	Pole	7	36					

Sawtimber Medium 31.1

Report 7 – Stands

N/A

Compartment: 172 Year of Entry: 2026

DN PARTMEN	R
DN . MIC	R(M)

Stand	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age BA Range	Managed Site	General Comments

98

Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	Age
Sugar Maple	97	Log/Pole	12	98
Basswood	3	Log	14	

4110 - Sugar Maple Association

41

Sub-Canopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size
Ironwood	Low	Variable	Sapling
Sugar Maple	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Sapling
Beech	Low	Variable	Sapling
Sugar Maple	High	< 5 feet	Seeding

111-140

This portion of stand 42 was harvested by variance in 2017 (#012-17) as part of the MWR hardwoods research project. The group selection treatment created 20 gaps (0.3 to 1 acre in size, totaling 12.5 acres), by cutting stems 2"+ DBH & chipping the slash. The gaps were herbicided in June 2020 (FTP C72-850) & scarified in July 2020. MSU established regen survey plots within the gaps & the surrounding M9 & will monitor them for at least five years following treatment. The stand had previously been thinned in 1997 (#057-96), cutting marked stems down to 80 sq ft cruised residual. The QD plots were taken only in the uncut M9 cover. The sawtimber quality is good. The 50-75% canopy closure category factors in the 40% of the stand area that was cut. Walked through 14 of the 20 gaps: they still had 80%+ snow cover but it was less than a foot deep. Visible above the snow: rubus, thistle, goldenrod, mullen. Where the ground was visible, it was largely grown over with sedge & moss. Traces of IW & HM regen were seen on the perimeters. Under the M9. there was a carpet of HM seedlings less than a foot tall, & dense pockets of HM sapling cover 5-10 ft tall. That HM sapling cover was locally full but averaged out to medium because the distribution is patchy. Beech & IW were minor understory associates. The Sub-Canopy records only reflect species and coverage under the M9.

42	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	Sawtimber Well	42.5	98	111-140	N/A
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Canopy Species %	6 Cove	r Size Class	DBH	Age
Beech	3	Log/Pole/XLog	11	
Basswood	5	Log/XLog	14	
Red Maple	13	Log/XLog/Pole	14	
Bigtooth Aspen	2	Log	14	
Red Oak	1	XLog	24	
Black Cherry	1	Log	13	
Sugar Maple	75	Log/Pole/XLog	12	98

Sub-Canopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size
Sugar Maple	Trace	5 - 10 feet	Sapling
Beech	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Sapling
Ironwood	Low	5 - 10 feet	Sapling
Sugar Maple	Low	< 5 feet	Seeding

NH stand was thinned to 80 BA in 1997 (#057-96), cutting marked stems except for on a steep hill along the SW edge. Species distribution, ave diameters, & quality vary with the terrain. On the stand's upper slopes and plateau, the dominant cover is good quality HM sawtimber, with the exception of 2 acres south of an old fencline in the far SE that may have been grazed (quality & diameter decrease there). The excluded steep hill on the SW edge has lower-quality cover, more beech, & traces of BTA. Moving downslope to the west, HM quality decreases (smaller diam, more multiple-stem clumps), the proportion in RM crosses 50%, & beech increases. Moving downslope to the north, cover stays predominantly HM but the quality decreases and it shifts to majority pole-sized. Trace canopy species include PB, YB, WO, IW. The understory HM is almost all on the plateau, with locally full coverage by stand 41.

43	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	Sawtimber Well	137.2	95	81-110	N/A
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Canopy Species	% Cove	r Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Cano
Yellow Birch	1	Log/Pole	14		Be
Red Maple	1	Log	16		Ironv
Basswood	10	Log/XLog	15		Bass
Beech	1	XLog/Log	20		Blackberry
Sugar Maple	87	Log/Pole/XLog	14	95	

	Sub-Canopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size
	Beech	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Sapling
	Ironwood	Medium	Variable	Sapling
	Basswood	Trace	>20 feet	Sapling
	Blackberry/Raspberry	Medium	< 5 feet	Tall Shrub
1-				

Good quality HM stand was thinned in 2008 (#001-06), cutting marked stems, cruised residual 75 sq ft. Green-marked trees were spec'd to be girdled. Most of the snags created through girdling are on the ground. A few of the trees survived girdling. Uniform tree cover & quality except in the NE peninsula & south edge by the pipeline, where diameters are smaller and tree form isn't as good. Trace canopy species include QA, IW & BC. Regen is heavy to IW-beech, with traces of basswood & less than recordable levels of HM regen.



Stand	d Level 4 C	Cover Type Size Density Acres Stand Age BA Range Managed Site		Site	General Comments									
44 4119 - Mixed N		orthern Hai	Sawtimber Well		21.1	85	81-110	N/A		Generally lower-quality HW sawtimber with aspen and a good-quality p				
	Canopy Species	% Cove	r Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	sapling HW class. The log-xlog HM has a low proportion in crop tree stems except in the NE by stand 43. Pockets of quality HM & basswoo			
	Bigtooth Aspen	10	Log/XLog/Pole	15		Sug	ar Maple	Low			regen established below the aspen and in larger gaps; some of the reger			
	Ironwood	4	Pole	6		Iro	onwood	High	Variable	Sapling	is now pole-sized (50-55 years old) and part of the canopy. Due to a MiF			
	Beech	5	Pole/Log	9		Servicebe	erry (Juneberry)	Trace	>20 feet	Tall Shrub	limitation, the younger HM & basswood could not be recorded separately so the basswood canopy record was chosen as a surrogate to represent the younger age class present in both the HM & basswood. IW regen			
	Basswood	15	Log/Pole/XLog	14	52	E	Beech	Low	5 - 10 feet	Sapling				
	Sugar Maple	60	Log/Pole/XLog	12	85					,	throughout. The aspen is mature to overmature and is dropping out of the canopy. The stand picks up outlier RP by stand 46's plantation. Trace canopy species include AE, RM, YB, RO, BC & NPO.			
	Red Pine	1	Log/Pole	12	59									
	Quaking Aspen	5	Log/XLog/Pole	16							Trace carropy species include AL, Kivi, TB, KO, BO & Ni O.			
45	4116 - Mixed N.		<u>'</u>	awtimb		78.2	86	81-110	N/A		Generally lower-quality HW sawtimber with a significant overmature aspen component and a good-quality pole-sapling HW class. The log-			
	Canopy Species		r Size Class	DBH	Age		nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	xlog HM has a decreasing proportion in crop tree stems moving south.			
	Basswood	25	Log/Pole/XLog	12			ar Maple	Medium	Variable	Sapling	The aspen has been breaking up for a while. Quality HM & basswood			
	Quaking Aspen	30	Log/Pole	14	60	Beech		Medium	Variable	Sapling	regen established below the aspen and in larger gaps; some of the reger is now pole-sized (50-55 years old) and recorded in the canopy. IW			
	Bigtooth Aspen	2	Log	13			onwood	High	>20 feet	Sapling	regen throughout. Beech regen under the M9. Heavy DWD from the			
	Ironwood	3	Pole/Sapling	6			erry (Juneberry)	Trace	>20 feet	Tall Shrub	aopon aropping out. Eleven deree count of the full full more			
	Sugar Maple	35	Log/Pole/XLog	10	86		sswood	Trace	>20 feet	Sapling	thinned in 2008 as part of stand 48, but aside from 3 acres of decent sawtimber in the SW, the quality is low. Trace species include AE, BC,			
	Beech	5	Log/Pole	11		Sug	ar Maple	Low	< 5 feet	Seeding	WP, YB, RO, PB. The stand's ave aspen age is likely older than 60 y			
											the overmature cohort has so much rot that a younger-looking sound 14" DBH aspen was cored for age. BAs ranged 40-160, ave 103, with 1/3 of plots >110.			
46	42110 - Pla			awtimb			59	201+	N/A		RP was planted in 1965. Was thinned in 1997 (#055-96), cutting marked RP & all A-HWs. Stand occupies a valley; E1/2 is on a sidehill. Tight ro			
	Canopy Species		r Size Class		Age		nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	spacing is common. Plantation is dotted with small gaps that have filled			
	Red Pine	96	Log/Pole	11	59			Low	Variable	Sapling	in with A-HWs. The largest gap in the SW is 0.4 acres. Outside of the			
	Quaking Aspen	ng Aspen 4 Pole/Sapling 5 27 Sugar Maple Full >20 feet Sapl		Sapling	gaps, BA swings ran 180-250. The most suppressed poles have been dropping out. Dense, tall HM understory.									
47	42110 - Pla	inted Red F	Pine Sa	Sawtimber Well		6.7 59 1		171-200	N/A		RP was planted in 1965 along with 3 partial rows of WP in the middle of the stand. Was thinned in 1997 (#055-96), cutting marked RP & all A-			
	Canopy Species	% Cove	r Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	HWs. The WP stocking did not hold up; tree form is poor, with crooks &			
	Quaking Aspen	3	Pole/Sapling	5	27		Beech	Low	Variable	Sapling	forked tops common. The plantation is gappy, the largest opening is 0.2			
	Red Pine	90	Log/Pole	11	59	Sug	ar Maple	Full	>20 feet	Sapling	acres on the SE edge, filled in with A-HWs. BA swings varied widely, from 120-230. Dense, tall HM understory.			
											Trom 170-730 Dense fall HM Understory			

White Pine

7

Log/XLog

15 59

from 120-230. Dense, tall HM understory.

DNR

Stand	d Level 4 C	over Type	s	Size Density Acres Stand Age BA Range Managed		Site	General Comments							
48	4110 - Sugar N	4110 - Sugar Maple Association Sawtimber Wel		er Well	18.9	93	111-140	N/A		Decent quality NH stand was thinned in 2009 (#028-06), cutting marked				
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	l Age	Sub-Canopy Species Density Avg. Height Size			Avg. Height	Size	trees and all aspen except those designated for girdling. Cruised residua 65 sq ft. Tsale prep had noted areas of lower quality, possibly due to			
	Sugar Maple	70	Log/Pole/XLog	13	93	Blac	ck Cherry	Low	Variable	Sapling	past grazing. That low-quality peninsula S of the RP plantation has been			
	Basswood	25	Log/Pole/XLog	14		Ва	sswood	Low	Variable	Sapling	shifted to stand 45. The stand 48 boundary now only includes the more			
	Bigtooth Aspen	1	Log	15		Iro	onwood	High	Variable	Sapling	intact M9 cover. Quality is best on the level ground in the south half, with trees growing mostly as single stems vs. in multiple stem clumps.			
	Beech	3	Pole/Log/XLog	9		Sug	gar Maple	Low	< 5 feet	Seeding	Quality decreases moving downslope along the east edge (trees occur			
	Quaking Aspen	1	Log/XLog	14		Sug	gar Maple	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Sapling	more in multiple-stem clumps & the proportion in basswood increases);			
						E	Beech	Low	5 - 10 feet	Sapling	the lower slopes were also shifted to stand 45. IW & beech regen throughout. The S1/2 on the flats also has pockets of dense HM regen.			
						Alternate-le	eaved Dogwoo	d Trace	10 - 20 feet	Tall Shrub	The HM seedling layer is being browsed; the 5-10' regen is secure. The			
						Bigto	oth Aspen	Low	>20 feet	Sapling	canopy gaps that the HM recruited in were small (<50 ft). The basswood regen includes more basal sprouts on living sawtimber than stump			
49	42310 - Pl	anted Spru	ce Po	oletimb	er Well	5.5	59	171-200	N/A		sprouts or seed-origin saplings. Trace canopy species include YB, BC, AE, PB, & hemlock. WS planted in 1965 (1200 TPA). Picks up 0.2 acres of the WP plantation			
	Canopy Species	% Cover	ver Size Class DBH Age		Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	NW of the wellsite. Spruce on the open west edge have 100% LCR. Interior, the LCR is 25% or less but all dead branches persist down to the				
	Quaking Aspen	6	Log/Pole	12	3-		ar Maple	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Sapling	ground. Aside from self-thinning in the most suppressed stems, the			
	White Spruce	90	Pole/Log	9	59		Black Cherry		5 - 10 feet	Tall Shruk	spruce appears healthy. Mature aspen is scattered across the plantation;			
	Black Cherry	1	Pole	7			,				the overmature aspen has been breaking up.			
	White Pine	3	Log/Pole/XLog	14	59									
50	42100 - Plar	nted White	Pine Sa	awtimb	er Well	7.9	59	201+	N/A		WP planted in 1965 (800 TPA). Crook, forked tops, & heavy persistent			
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	dead limbs are nearly universal. The most suppressed poles have been dropping out of the stand. Most of the stand's aspen is in its N1/4; the			
	Black Cherry	1	Pole	8		Sug	gar Maple	Full	10 - 20 feet	Sapling	oldest aspen has been breaking up. Well-established HM understory with			
	Quaking Aspen	7	Log/Pole	10							traces of basswood.			
	White Pine	92	Log/Pole	10	59									
51	4130 - Aspen Poletimber Wel					37	51-80	N/A		Basswood-A-HM stand was final harvested in 1987 (#017-87), spec'd to cut 2"+ DBH. Regenerated well to A-HWs, with small NF inclusions and				
	Canopy Species	% Cover			I Age		nopy Species		Avg. Height	Size	widely-scattered residual HM. Terrain slopes down to the south. Aspen			
	Basswood	3	Pole/Sapling	5	37		sswood	Low	Variable	Sapling	on the lower slopes (mostly QA) is smaller-diam. BTA increases uphill; edging into the saw class north of the pipeline. Trace species include			
	Quaking Aspen	45	Pole	7	37		Black Cherry		Variable	Tall Shrub	AE, WO, BRO, RP, WP, WS, balsam poplar, hawthorn & alternate leaf			
	Red Maple	5	Pole/Sapling	7	37		erry (Juneberry)		>20 feet	Tall Shrub	dogwood.			
	Ironwood	5	Sapling/Pole	3			gar Maple	Low	Variable	Sapling	-			
	Black Cherry	2	Pole	7			ed Maple	Low	Variable	Sapling				
	Sugar Maple	10	Pole/Sapling	6	37	Iro	onwood	Low	Variable	Sapling				
	Bigtooth Aspen	30	Pole	8	37									



Stand	d Level 4 Co	over Type	s S	ize De	nsity	Acres	Stand Age B	A Range	Managed S	Site	General Comments			
52	4130 -	4130 - Aspen			er Wel	I 14.0	48	81-110	N/A		Merch A-HWs were cut across most of the stand in 1976 (#034-74, #052-			
	Canopy Species	% Cove	r Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Car	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	76, #074-76). leaving scattered poor-quality log-xlog HM (mostly in an E-W swath across the middle of the stand). The BTA is solidly in the saw			
	Black Cherry	1	Pole	7		Servicebe	erry (Juneberry)	Trace	>20 feet	Tall Shrub	class. The QA is declining. IW-HM regen is recruiting into the canopy			
	Red Maple	3	Pole/Log	7		Sug	ar Maple	Low	Variable	Sapling	where the QA is dropping out.			
	Ironwood	2	Pole/Sapling	6		Е	Beech	Trace	5 - 10 feet	Sapling				
	Sugar Maple	15	Pole/Sap/Log	6		Irc	onwood	Medium	Variable	Sapling				
	Bigtooth Aspen	50	Log/Pole	11	48	Alternate-le	eaved Dogwood	Trace	10 - 20 feet	Tall Shrub				
	American Elm	1	Pole	7				'		-	•			
	Basswood	3	Pole	6	48									
	Quaking Aspen	25	Pole/Log	9	48									
53	4110 - Sugar M	laple Asso	ociation Sa	awtimb	er Wel	I 33.2	94	81-110	N/A		Long, narrow NH stand on a shallow ridge. HM-basswood-beech			
	Canopy Species % Cover		r Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Car	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	distribution varies across the stand. The beech is breaking up. The scattered overmature aspen have been dropping out of the canopy.			
	Sugar Maple	64	Log/Pole/XLog	12	94	Irc	onwood	Medium	Variable	Sapling	Heavy beech-IW understory. Quality decreases on the marginsand this			
	Beech	10	Log/Pole/XLog	12		Е	Beech	Medium	Variable	Sapling	stand has a lot of edge. Trace canopy species include AE & PB. BA			
	Bigtooth Aspen	1	Log/XLog	15							ranged 60-130, with half of plots 110 or less and half 120-130. The low quality 4.5 acres of this stand south of the wellsite were shifted to stand			
	Quaking Aspen	3	Log/XLog	16							54.			
	Yellow Birch	1	Log/Pole/XLog	12										
	Ironwood	1	Pole	6										
	Basswood	20	Log/XLog/Pole	14										
54	4139 - Aspen, N	Mixed Dec	ciduous Sa	awtimb	er Wel	I 31.4	65	81-110	N/A		Shallow valley stand of overmature aspen and two-aged HWs. The QA (mostly on the lower terrain) has been breaking up. Dense single-stem			
	Canopy Species	% Cove	r Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Car	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	HM & basswood regen established below the aspen, along with IW			
	Red Maple	5	Pole/Log/Sap	7		E	Beech	Medium	Variable	Sapling	regen; some of that HM-bass is pole-sized & recorded in the canopy.			
	Bigtooth Aspen	7	Log/Pole/XLog	12		Sug	Sugar Maple		Variable	Sapling	Moving uphill toward Deward Rd, there are pockets of generally poor-			
	Sugar Maple	30	Log/XLog/Pole	12	98	Ironwood		Medium	Variable	Sapling	quality northern HW sawtimber & small BTA clones. Moving uphill in the SW, the stand picks up 4.5 acres of low-quality HWs that had been part			
	Yellow Birch	1	Pole/Log/XLog	8		Serviceberry (Juneberry)		Trace	>20 feet	Tall Shrub	of stand 53. Trace species include PB, AE, WP, WS. The beech is			
	Beech	5	Log/Pole/XLog	11		Ва	sswood	Low	Variable	Sapling	breaking up. Dense beech-IW regen established below the HWs. The			
	Black Cherry	2	Log/Pole	10							ave aspen age is likely older than 65 ys; the overmature cohort is loaded with conks so a smaller (12" DBH) sound aspen was cored for age.			
	Quaking Aspen	40	Log	14	65						with soling so a singlior (12 DDH) sound aspen was collection age.			
	Ironwood	4	Pole/Sapling	6										

Basswood

Black/Red (Hybrid) Oak

Log/XLog/Pole 14

9

Pole/Log

5

1



Stan	d Level 4 C	over Type	S	ize De	nsity	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	Managed Site		General Comments			
55	4130	- Aspen	Sa	awtimb	er Well	32.6	49	51-80	N/A		Merch A-HWs except basswood were final harvested across most of the			
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Car	nopy Specie	es Density	Avg. Height	Size	stand in 1975 (#033-74). Aspen, HM, basswood, & RM regenerated after the harvest. In addition to the scattered residual basswood within the			
	Basswood	10	Log/Pole/XLog	12	95	Sug	ar Maple	High	>20 feet	Sapling	harvest, there are two uncut mature inclusions: a 2-acre strip along the			
	Beech	2	Log/Pole/XLog	14		Е	Beech	Low	5 - 10 feet	Sapling	south edge & a 3-acre patch on the E-center edge (both with HM,			
	Bigtooth Aspen	5	Log/Pole	10	49	Iro	nwood	Medium	>20 feet	Sapling	basswood, beech & scattered overmature aspen). The HM in the E patch tends to have poor form. The beech has BBD. The pole regen & log			
	Black Cherry	1	Pole	8	49	Servicebe	rry (Juneber	rry) Low	>20 feet	Tall Shrub	residual had to be listed in combined canopy records for the HM &			
	Ironwood	2	Pole/Sapling	5		Ba	sswood	Trace	Variable	Sapling	basswood due to a MiFI limitation. The 49-year old QA is declining.			
	Sugar Maple	20	Pole/Sap/Log	6		Servicebe	rry (Juneber	rry) Trace	>20 feet	Pole	Dense advanced HM regen established below the aspen and is reaching into the canopy. Beech & IW regen established under the M9. Stand has			
	Red Maple	5	Pole	7	49						tall serviceberry, some of it pole-sized and in the canopy. There are also			
	Quaking Aspen	55	Pole/Log	9	49						traces of canopy PB, YB, & RO. See Draft Rx notes.			
56	56 3302 - Low Density Conifer Trees			Nonsto	cked	1.9	0	Unspecified	No		Opening with BC and colonizing WS, HM, WP, RP & A.			
57	3301 - Low Density Deciduous Trees		ous Trees	Nonsto	ocked	1.1	0	Unspecified	No		Grassy opening with BC, staghorn sumac, ground juniper, and encroaching A-HM.			
58	310 - Herbaceous Openland			Nonsto	cked	8.4	0	Unspecified	No		Cleared pipeline, powerline, and road corridor.			
59	110 - Low Intensity Urban			Nonsto	ocked	6.2		Unspecified			Fenced H2S processing facility. Lambda Energy, State Frederic 3-20. Fence picks up some wooded inclusions in the SW.			
60	310 - Herbad	310 - Herbaceous Openland		Nonsto	ocked	0.8		Unspecified			Natural gas well: Riverside Energy, State Frederic, C4-21			
61	110 - Low I	ntensity Ur	ban	Nonsto	ocked	1.9 Uns		Unspecified	pecified		Oil well: Lambda Energy, State Frederic 2-21 HD1			
62	3301 - Low Dens	ity Deciduo	ous Trees	Nonsto	ocked	2.9	0	Unspecified	No		Valley opening with BC and encroaching HM-A.			
63	310 - Herbad	310 - Herbaceous Openland		Nonsto	ocked	1.1 Un		Unspecified			Natural gas well: Riverside Energy, State Frederic VII B3-21			
64	3102 - Grass			Nonsto	ocked	2.2		Unspecified			Oil well site: Lambda Energy Resources, State Frederic 3-21			
65	3104 - Degraded			Nonsto	ocked	0.9		Unspecified			Natural gas well: Riverside Energy, State Frederic VII, D3-21			
66	310 - Herbac	eous Oper	nland	Nonsto	ocked	0.9		Unspecified			Natural gas well: Riverside Energy, State Frederic VII, B1-21			

Report 7 - Stands



Stand	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	Managed Site	General Comments
67	310 - Herbaceous Openland	Nonstocked	1.8		Unspecified	Managed Opening	Plugged natural gas well: Lambda Energy, State Frederic 2-20. Wellsite reclamation started in 2023. Tree spade was used to transplant saplings onto the site, including RP, basswood, IW, HM, and a scotch pine. Too much snow to see groundcover. Access road was closed off with snowfence and signs.
68	310 - Herbaceous Openland	Nonstocked	0.8		Unspecified	No	Natural gas well: Riverside Energy, State Frederic VII B3-20
69	310 - Herbaceous Openland	Nonstocked	1.3		Unspecified		Natural gas well: Lambda Energy, State Frederic 1-20
70	3102 - Grass	Nonstocked	2.3		Unspecified		Natural gas well: Lambda Energy, State Frederic 3-20
71	3102 - Grass	Nonstocked	1.0		Unspecified		Natural gas well: Riverside Energy, State Frederic VII B4-19
72	122 - Road/Parking Lot	Nonstocked	13.9	0	Unspecified	No	County road and pipeline corridors. Uncleared strip with variable tree cover between the two. Created this stand during sale closing updates for stand 5.
73	790 - Other Bare/Sparsely Vegetated	Nonstocked	0.9	0	Unspecified		Sand stockpiling site for Sediment Basin #4.
74	310 - Herbaceous Openland	Nonstocked	1.0	_	Unspecified		Work pad for in-stream Sediment Basin (sand trap) #4. FTP F72-535 was in effect for the 2006 YOE. Pipeline crosses through south end.
75	310 - Herbaceous Openland	Nonstocked	6.0	0	Unspecified	No	Cleared pipeline and road corridors.
76	310 - Herbaceous Openland	Nonstocked	1.0		Unspecified	No	Natural gas well: Riverside Energy, State Frederic VII D4-19